

Writing a Transition Policy for Children with Special Educational Needs:



Primary Schools

Children and Young People's Services

SEND Implementation Team

**"To inspire, support and challenge all our Children and Young People
to be the best that they can be"**

Writing a transition policy for children with special educational needs

The information contained within this document complements the training on '*The Learning Continuum and Moving Forward with SEN*',¹ which was delivered by the SEND Implementation Team during Term Three 2018/19. A key focus of this presentation was to highlight the whole school responsibility for managing transitions for children with special educational needs in the primary school.

Although having a transition policy is not mandatory, many special educational needs co-ordinators following the training, expressed an interest in establishing one, to bring together, celebrate and reflect upon the good practice that currently exists within their school, as well as helping to identify with staff, any areas which could be strengthened.

If a school has not already done so, the following questions and answers set out the rationale as to why a school may wish to consider adding a transition policy to their existing suite of policies or alternatively adding it as an appendix to the school's SEN policy:

- **What is transition?**

Transition is the process by which children move between different settings and stages within their educational career.

- **Why should my school consider writing a transition policy for children with special educational needs?**

Although it is recognised that the transition process for many children can be exciting and they will happily adapt to the changes with minimal guidance, other children will experience greater challenges and will need support. A transition policy with clear procedures for staff can help to ensure that the needs of all children with SEN can be addressed at each phase of their school life. It is also helpful as it sets out clearly what pupils and parents can reasonably expect to happen during the transition process so that communication is clear between school and home.

- **How will having a transition policy in place have an impact on children with special educational needs?**

How transitions are managed and how children cope with them will have a significant impact on their self-esteem, resilience and progress in learning. Every child is individual and will need to be allowed the time to adapt to these changes at their own pace. A child's experience of the transition process can influence their subsequent academic, emotional and social development. The creation of a transition policy will outline the framework of established and agreed processes which allow teachers to connect with other staff within the school or professionals from external agencies should there be any concerns identified about the child ahead of transition so that advice can be accessed and support put in place more effectively.

- **Which phases of education should I focus on within my transition policy?**

The phases of transition that you may want to consider when writing a transition policy are: pre-school to primary one; year group to year group; primary to post primary and newly enrolled pupils with SEN who may join the school at various times within the year. It is recognised that each of these phases of transitions are distinct and are accompanied by a set of unique challenges, aspirations and expectations.

The Education Authority's Early Years' Service offers a training programme which will support transitions from the home and into the Early Years setting and from this to the next phase of education.

- **Who should be involved in developing the transition policy?**

Since every teacher is a teacher of children with SEN it is important that all teachers collaborate and are involved in developing the transition policy. Additional adult assistants should also be included as they will play an important role in the delivery of the processes which facilitate an effective transition for children with SEN. The transition processes that have been identified and shared with all members of staff within a school can help teachers to readily assess the pastoral and academic needs of the child and ensure that their progress is maintained between the different phases.

Advice and support, as appropriate to the needs of the child, should be sought from external agencies and other Education Authority services.

The thoughts and feelings of the child and parents regarding their understanding and expectations of the transition process and adaption to new environments should be actively sought, acknowledged and valued. Good communication about the systems in place and the rationale behind them is essential in order to engage and build trust and rapport between home and school. Involvement within this process will help to build parental confidence in knowing how to support their child and where to go to if they need advice. Co-designing the process with the child may allow them to experience a positive example of transition so that they can enjoy and make progress within their education.

Once the transition policy has been developed, it should be monitored by the Senior Leadership Team. It would be beneficial to review it on a yearly basis to ensure that it reflects the best practice which exists within the school and incorporates any suggestions that would enhance it following new knowledge obtained via staff training, input from pupils or parents or to reflect the changing needs of the school population. The principal may delegate the responsibility for co-ordinating the transition processes to a designated member such as the special educational needs co-ordinator to ensure that the processes are as seamless as possible for all concerned.

This document provides an example of a transitions policy which should be adapted to reflect the individual needs and practices of the school.

¹*All of the resources for this training are available from the SEND team website which can be accessed through G-Suite for schools that have signed-up to this platform.*

"Make me glad to have known and met you."

St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit



Transition Policy for Children with Special Educational Needs

Our Shared Vision

To create a learning environment where we celebrate the achievements of every child and encourage all to reach their full potential.

To live out the Gospel values and foster a community inspired by our Catholic faith.

Rationale / Vision

It is recognised by **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit** that although transitions are a regular process rather than a single event in school life and can be exciting for some pupils with special educational needs (SEN); others will find the experience of moving between the various phases more challenging and will require extra support to enable them to make progress within their education.

Therefore, this transition policy will outline the roles and responsibilities involved in ensuring a whole school approach which is designed to support pupils with SEN in adapting to their new learning environment, so that they can show progress in all aspects of their learning.

Definition

For the purpose of this policy, transition will be defined as the “means by which children experience a smooth passage from one setting or stage to another” (Department of Education, 2015).

Policy Aims

This transition policy aims to outline the high quality teaching, learning and assessment strategies identified through whole school planning and advice received from external agencies where appropriate, to support the unique challenges that may be faced when trying to meet the individual needs of pupils with SEN at the following phases:

- pre-school to primary one;
- year group to year group;
- primary to post primary; and
- newly-enrolled pupils with SEN throughout the school year.

A successful experience of transition at each of these distinct stages will help children with SEN to settle well into the routines and organisation of school life at **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit**. The pace and quality of the teaching delivered will ensure that children continue to build upon their prior knowledge and experience so that they can make progress in all aspects of learning and reach their potential.

Equal Opportunities and Inclusion

At **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit**, the views of the pupil with SEN, their parents and staff regarding their thoughts and concerns about transition are actively sought, acknowledged and valued.

By involving pupils and taking into account the individual needs of the pupil from their perspective, as well as information obtained from parents, school staff and other agencies, a well-planned and co-designed transition process will help to outline what is expected of them ahead of transition to the next chapter in their learning. This will provide an opportunity to help the pupil to develop independence and confidence in their ability to manage change within a supportive environment.

Staff at **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit** are committed to listening to and working in partnership with parents, to support them in preparing their child with SEN for either beginning or leaving school as well as the movement into the next year group. This will facilitate better home-school communication links so that the parents can feel confident about expressing their views and knowing who to speak to if they have any concerns about their child.

Since transition is a process that may pose additional challenges and barriers for pupils with SEN, teachers at **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit** use their professional judgement, skills and expertise in assessing, planning for and using a range of strategies and activities in the best interests of the child. Information, including medical or social service reports, is shared with staff, in a sensitive manner and in the strictest of confidence. Transfer of information will be in line with the school's Data Protection Policy.

Additional adult assistants are also included in the development of the transition processes and policy as they play a valuable role in supporting the individual needs of pupils with SEN.

Transition Activities

Staff at **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit** in conjunction with pupils, parents and other professionals where appropriate, have identified the following activities as the best practice that they can offer to support the transition for pupils with SEN at each of the key phases of transition which are outlined below:



Pre-school to Primary One

Lead responsibility - Mrs Cowan, Miss McGowan and Mrs McFadden

This phase of transition is important in creating a positive experience for children with SEN who are starting their primary education at our school.

Parents are encouraged to talk to their child about their feelings regarding school in a constructive manner. They are also advised to ensure that their child is well rested each night, setting good routines for getting ready for school in the morning and making sure that they have everything they need for school so that they leave home calm and relaxed each morning.

The following activities put the child with SEN at the centre of assessing and planning to meet their individual needs:

- Primary One teacher to visit pre-school setting to meet children and discuss individual pupils.

- Buddy system introduced between Primary Six pupils and pre-school children.
- Pre-school pupils visit Primary setting for “stay and play” sessions.
- Parents attend Primary One induction talk in June which may be facilitated by the Principal, Primary One teacher and SENCo.
- The Pre-School Transition Record which is used to record strengths and concerns about individual pupils is forwarded with consent from parents, to the Primary school in June.
- “All About Me” booklet distributed at Nursery / Primary One parent’s talk to be completed and brought back to school before the end of June.
- SENCo and Primary One teacher will review these booklets and follow up on any concerns regarding SEN.
- With consent and in line with our Data Protection policy, services who are already involved with pupils who are enrolled for September will be contacted for information on level of needs.
- Completion of Environmental and Risk Assessments of the school pertinent to individual pupil needs.
- Consideration of staff capacity building and training needs to support SEN pupils.
- Individual pupils to visit the school in August with parents to become familiar with the classroom and playground.
- A phased approach to settling pupils in September, e.g. small groups of children, timetabled for a shorter school day for first few weeks.



Year group to year group

Lead responsibility – Mr McCann and Mrs McFadden

Transitioning to the next class group in September can be a time of anxiety and worry for many pupils with SEN as they need to get used to new routines, change in staff and the increasing level of difficulty in the work provided as well as expectations about how work should be completed or behaviours accepted within the classroom setting.

The following activities aim to build upon the knowledge of the pupil and consolidate their attainments to ensure that they enjoy continued success in their learning:

- A meeting is held during the late summer term / early autumn term between the pupil’s current teacher and the teacher for the following year to discuss support strategies and provision.
- The child’s current class teacher shares “what works” with a child with their next class teacher.
- The current class teacher alerts the next class teacher about potential areas/situations that are concerning for individual pupils e.g. peer relations, classroom layout, seating arrangements, issues with completing tasks, following instructions, lining up, et cetera by recording it on a pupil profile sheet. A copy of this will also be kept in the pupil’s IEP file.
- PLPs / Individual Education Plans, tracking and assessment data about the pupil’s needs and progress are shared which helps to inform the next teacher when planning for and setting targets for the following year.

- Pupils visit new class for short sessions in June. They are encouraged to bring samples of their work to show the teacher.
- Parents are informed about the changes to the daily routine and are encouraged to speak to the new teacher to highlight any concerns that they may have.
- Assemblies, buddy reading systems, PE coaching and extra-curricular activities are provided throughout the year so that pupils throughout the school have the opportunity to be included in activities to help familiarise them with other staff and pupils.
- A social story booklet is prepared for parents to use over the summer holidays. This includes photographs to familiarise the child with the new class teacher, classroom, cloakroom, toilets, et cetera. It will focus on what will stay the same and what will be different in September.
- “This is Me” workbook to be completed by the child during the summer holidays. This can be used by parents to discuss with their child any concerns they may have about moving to the next class. The child returns the completed workbook to new teacher in September which helps the teacher to build conversation and rapport with the child.
- Pupils with SEN may be invited to visit the school individually in August with their parents to meet the new teacher and to become familiar with new classroom environment.
- Parent-teacher meetings are held during the first school-term for parents of children on the SEN Register, so that parents can meet the new teacher and discuss the targets for their child’s PLP individual education plan as well as an outline of work which will be covered during the school year.
- Curriculum Information Evenings for each year group N to P6 are held during the first school-term so that parents can meet the new teacher and receive an outline of work which will be covered during the school year. This presentation is also made available on the school website for those unable to attend.



Newly enrolled SEN pupils throughout the school year
Lead responsibility – Mr McCann and Mrs McFadden

St. Patrick’s Primary School and Nursery Unit offers a warm welcome to pupils with SEN and their parents who choose to join our school throughout the year.

The following activities aim to provide a supportive environment so that the pupil feels included and happy about coming to school and parents will feel confident in the knowledge that their child will be encouraged to reach their potential:

- An initial meeting is held between the principal, SENCo and parents of child to be enrolled.
- Individual tours of the school are offered to incoming parents and children.
- Parents are provided with a copy of the school prospectus.
- Pupils are given time to settle into their new routines. They will be observed and assessed as necessary by the class teacher or SENCo.
- Parental permission to access pupil records from previous school is sought.
- SIMS data passed on from previous school (CTF file).
- A “buddy” is identified to help the new child to integrate.

- Consent is sought to follow-up with any services currently involved with the child or to make an onward referral for advice and support. Parents will be made aware of the purpose and expected outcome of each request.



Primary to Post Primary

Lead responsibility – Mrs McCloskey, Mr McCann and Mrs McFadden

At **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit**, we recognise that some of our pupils with SEN will face additional challenges during the transition phase from primary to post primary. We have established close links with the range of post primary schools that our pupils transfer to once they finish their primary education at our school.

The following activities aim to guide the pupils with SEN through the process as effectively and efficiently as possible so that any concerns can be addressed in a timely manner:

- Parents are invited to a P7 parent-teacher meeting in October.
- Parents are encouraged to attend open evenings at post primary schools with their child which will be held at various times throughout the year.
- Applications for post primary placements for most pupils including those with SEN (Stages 1-4 of the Code of Practice) are submitted by February of the P7 year.
- For pupils who are subject to a statement of SEN (Stage 5), the Educational Psychology Service will review the child's needs in consultation with the parent and school and provide a transfer review report. Where a fuller assessment is required, the educational psychologist will arrange to do this.
- During October and November, the Annual Review of the child's statement is arranged by the school on behalf of the EA. It will include input from EPS following an earlier consultation with school and parent. The Transfer Review Consultation form (Appendix 5 of the Annual Review form) is completed. Paperwork from the Annual Review is submitted to the EA by the beginning of December.
- In the event that the outcome of the Annual Review process carried out by the school recommends ceasing the statement, the decision to do so is made by the EA. In this case, a school passport may be completed by the school to pass on to the post primary school. This will highlight the pupil's strengths as well as any successful strategies that have been identified to meet their needs.
- Parents and children are typically notified about their allocated placement in May of the P7 year by EA Special Education: Statutory Operations division.
- Parental consent is sought to transfer information about their child's SEN to the post primary school that their child will be attending in September. The information that will be sent includes: Key Stage 2 attainment levels; information on pastoral care needs; and records of safeguarding concerns.
- A teacher from each of the post primary schools will visit the school to meet with the P7 Teacher / Principal / SENCo to gain an understanding of the needs of each pupil with SEN who is transferring to their school. They will also talk to all children.
- Depending on the post-primary school, pupils may take part in class activities / induction days designed to prepare them for what to expect in relation to starting Year 8 in post primary school. This will give pupils the opportunity to discuss their strengths, fears and concerns about their transition to post primary school.

- Some pupils with SEN may be invited to attend specialist workshops hosted by EA Pupil Support Services e.g. AAIS.
- Past pupils may be invited back to our school to talk about their experiences from a pupil's point of view.
- Pupils may be invited to the post primary school so that they get the opportunity to familiarise themselves with the school setting and meet their new teachers. Parents are also invited to attend on the day and will be addressed separately by the principal and other key members of staff. An opportunity will be provided to raise any concerns and issues.
- A Leavers' Mass and Assembly will be held in June for all P7 pupils to celebrate the completion of their primary education with parents and staff.

Link with other policies

This transition policy links with the following school policies:

- Accessibility
- Admissions
- Assessment
- Child Protection
- Data Protection
- Pastoral Care
- Special Educational Needs
- Teaching and Learning

Monitoring and review

At **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit**, members of the teaching staff have been allocated key responsibilities for each phase of transition. They will collaborate with Mrs McFadden, the school's Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator and additional adult assistants, to ensure that the processes are supportive and enable transition for pupils with SEN to be as smooth as possible.

The transition policy will be monitored and reviewed on an annual basis or sooner if required by the senior leadership team to ensure that it reflects examples of best practice in meeting the needs of the pupils with SEN.

Where reasonably possible, the views of the pupil with SEN and parents as well as school staff will be sought to highlight areas that are working well together with those which may need strengthened.

This policy is available on the school's website. A hard copy or one in an alternative format can be made available upon request by contacting Mrs Shauna Tuttey, the school secretary. The contact details are as follows:

- Address: **St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit**
8 Gortahar Rd
Rasharkin

County Antrim
BT44 8SB

- Phone number: 028 2957 1356
- Email address: info@stpatricksp.s.ballymena.ni.sch.uk

Useful Publications/Resources

St. Patrick's Primary School and Nursery Unit found that the following publications/resources were useful in the development of this transition policy:

Council for Curriculum, Examinations and Assessment

- [Living. Learning. Together. Personal Development and Mutual Understanding. Strand 2: Mutual Understanding in the wider community. Year 7. Unit 4: Moving On](#)
- [Key Stage 2 to Key Stage 3 Transition Guidance \(2015\)](#)

Department of Education

- [The Code of Practice on the Identification and Assessment of Special Educational \(1998\)](#)
- [The Special Educational Needs and Disability Order \(SENDO\) \(NI\) \(2005\)](#)
- [The Supplement to the Code of Practice \(2005\)](#)
- [A Resource File for Schools to Support Children with Special Educational Needs \(2011\)](#)
- [Guidance on Induction and Transition in Pre-School Education and Year One \(2015\)](#)
- [The Special Educational Needs and Disability \(NI\) Act \(2016\)](#)

Department of Education and Health and Social Care Trust

- [Give Your Child a Helping Hand - Top tips for parents \(2019\)](#)

Education Authority

Early Years Inclusion Service

- Transition- Supporting the child with SEN in the Early Years (2016)

SEND Implementation team

- Transition training and resources (2018/19)
- Seeking the Views of the Child (2019/20)